1 Identification

- **Product identifier**
  - **Trade name:** SU-8 3000 Series Resists
  - **Product number:** Y311075, Y311074, Y311072, Y311060, Y311049
  - **Application of the substance / the mixture** Photoresist

- **Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet**
  - **Manufacturer/Supplier:** Kayaku Advanced Materials, Inc.
    200 Flanders Road
    Westborough, MA 01581
    Tel: (617) 965-5511
    Fax: (617) 965-5818

- **Information department:**
  - Product Safety
  - Email: productsafety@kayakuAM.com

- **Emergency telephone number:**
  - Kayaku Advanced Materials: 617-965-5511
  - Chemtrec USA Emergency: 800-424-9300
  - Chemtrec International Emergency: 703-527-3887

2 Hazard(s) identification

- **Classification of the substance or mixture**
  - **GHS02 Flame**
    - Flam. Liq. 3 H226 Flammable liquid and vapor.

  - **GHS09 Environment**
    - Aquatic Chronic 2 H411 Toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

  - **GHS07**
    - Acute Tox. 4 H332 Harmful if inhaled.
    - Skin Irrit. 2 H315 Causes skin irritation.
    - Eye Irrit. 2A H319 Causes serious eye irritation.
    - Skin Sens. 1 H317 May cause an allergic skin reaction.
    - Aquatic Acute 2 H401 Toxic to aquatic life.

- **Label elements**
  - **GHS label elements** The product is classified and labeled according to the Globally Harmonized System (GHS).
· **Hazard pictograms**

![Hazard pictograms: GHS02, GHS07, GHS09](image)

- **Signal word** Warning

- **Hazard-determining components of labeling:**
  - Epoxy resin
  - Epoxy novolac polymer
  - Proprietary polyglycidyl ether
  - Sulfonium, diphenyl[4-(phenylthio)phenyl]-, (OC-6-11)-hexafluoroantimonate(1-) (1:1)
  - Sulfonium, (thiodi-4,1-phenylene) bis[diphenyl-, (OC-6-11)-hexafluoroantimonate (1-) (1:2)

- **Hazard statements**
  - H226 Flammable liquid and vapor.
  - H332 Harmful if inhaled.
  - H315 Causes skin irritation.
  - H319 Causes serious eye irritation.
  - H317 May cause an allergic skin reaction.
  - H401 Toxic to aquatic life.
  - H411 Toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

- **Precautionary statements**
  - P210 Keep away from heat/sparks/open flames/hot surfaces. - No smoking.
  - P261 Avoid breathing dust/fume/gas/mist/vapors/spray
  - P273 Avoid release to the environment.
  - P280 Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection.
  - P301+P310 If swallowed: Immediately call a poison center/doctor.
  - P302+P352 If on skin: Wash with plenty of soap and water.
  - P304+P341 If inhaled: If breathing is difficult, remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing.
  - P305+P351+P338 If in eyes: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.
  - P333+P313 If skin irritation or rash occurs: Get medical advice/attention.
  - P337+P313 If eye irritation persists: Get medical advice/attention.
  - P370+P378 In case of fire: Use to extinguish: Alcohol resistant foam, Fire-extinguishing powder, Carbon dioxide.
  - P403+P235 Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep cool.
  - P501 Dispose of contents/container in accordance with local/regional/national/international regulations.

- **Additional information:**
  - 15.2 % of the mixture consists of component(s) of unknown toxicity.

- **Classification system:**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Health</th>
<th>Fire</th>
<th>Reactivity</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

- **NFPA ratings (scale 0 - 4)**

(Contd. on page 3)
Trade name: SU-8 3000 Series Resists

3 Composition/information on ingredients

· Chemical characterization: Mixtures
· Description: Mixture of the substances listed below with nonhazardous additions.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Hazardous components</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Epoxy resin</td>
<td>45-75%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Skin Irrit. 2, H315; Eye Irrit. 2A, H319; Skin Sens. 1, H317</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>120-92-3 Cyclopentanone</td>
<td>10-25%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Flam. Liq. 3, H226; Skin Irrit. 2, H315; Eye Irrit. 2A, H319</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>108-32-7 Propylene carbonate</td>
<td>1-5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Skin Irrit. 2, H315; Eye Irrit. 2A, H319</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Proprietary polyglycidyl ether</td>
<td>1-5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Skin Irrit. 2, H315; Eye Irrit. 2A, H319; Skin Sens. 1, H317</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>89452-37-9 Sulfonium, (thiodi-4,1-phenylene) bis[diphenyl-(OC-6-11)-hexafluoroantimonate (1-)] (1:2)</td>
<td>1-5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Aquatic Acute 1, H400; Aquatic Chronic 1, H410; Skin Sens. 1, H317</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>71449-78-0 Sulfonium, diphenyl[4-(phenylthiophenyl)-, (OC-6-11)-hexafluoroantimonate(1-)] (1:1)</td>
<td>1-5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Aquatic Acute 1, H400; Aquatic Chronic 1, H410; Skin Sens. 1, H317</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adhesion Promoter</td>
<td>1-5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Eye Dam. 1, H318</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cycloaliphatic Epoxy Resin</td>
<td>10-25%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Skin Irrit. 2, H315; Eye Irrit. 2A, H319</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

4 First-aid measures

· Description of first aid measures
· General information:
  Symptoms of poisoning may even occur after several hours; therefore medical observation for at least 48 hours after the accident.
  Immediately remove any clothing soiled by the product.
· After inhalation: Supply fresh air and to be sure call for a doctor.
· After skin contact:
  If skin irritation continues, consult a doctor.
  Immediately wash with water and soap and rinse thoroughly.
· After eye contact:
  Wash eyes immediately with a large amount of water or normal saline, occasionally lifting upper and lower eye lids until no evidence of chemical remains (about 20 minutes). Remove contact lenses if present and easy to remove. Seek immediate medical attention.
Trade name: SU-8 3000 Series Resists

5 Fire-fighting measures

- Extinguishing media
- Suitable extinguishing agents:
  - Alcohol resistant foam
  - Fire-extinguishing powder
  - Carbon dioxide
- For safety reasons unsuitable extinguishing agents: Water with full jet
- Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture: No further relevant information available.
- Advice for firefighters
  - Protective equipment: Wear SCBA.

6 Accidental release measures

- Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures
  - Wear protective equipment. Keep unprotected persons away.
  - Ensure adequate ventilation
  - Keep away from ignition sources
- Environmental precautions:
  - Do not allow product to reach sewage system or any drains.
  - Inform respective authorities in case of seepage into water course or sewage system.
  - Do not allow to enter sewers/ surface or ground water.
- Methods and material for containment and cleaning up:
  - Absorb with liquid-binding material (sand, diatomite, acid binders, universal binders, sawdust).
  - Ensure adequate ventilation.
  - Do not flush with water or aqueous cleansing agents
- Reference to other sections
  - See Section 7 for information on safe handling.
  - See Section 8 for information on personal protection equipment.
  - See Section 13 for disposal information.

7 Handling and storage

- Handling:
- Precautions for safe handling
  - Ensure good ventilation/exhaust at the workplace.
  - Prevent formation of aerosols.
  - Keep away from heat and direct sunlight.
- Information about protection against explosions and fires:
  - Keep ignition sources away - Do not smoke.
  - Use explosion-proof apparatus / fittings and spark-proof tools.
  - Protect against electrostatic charges.
 Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

Storage:

Requirements to be met by storerooms and containers:
Due to photo-sensitivity, store product in brown-glass or stainless steel receptacles.

Information about storage in one common storage facility:
Do not store together with oxidizing and acidic materials.
Do not store together with alkalis (caustic solutions).
Do not store together with amines.

Further information about storage conditions:
Keep container well-sealed in cool, dry location.
Protect from heat and direct sunlight.
Store receptacle in a well ventilated area.

Specific end use(s) No further relevant information available.

8 Exposure controls/personal protection

Additional information about design of technical systems: No further data; see item 7.

Control parameters

Components with limit values that require monitoring at the workplace:
The following constituents are the only constituents of the product which have a PEL, TLV or other recommended exposure limit.
At this time, the other constituents have no known exposure limits.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>89452-37-9 Sulfonium, (thiodi-4,1-phenylene) bis[diphenyl-(OC-6-11)-hexafluoroantimonate (1-) (1:2)</th>
<th>89452-37-9</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ACGIH TLV TWA</td>
<td>0.5 mg/m³</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NIOSH IDLH</td>
<td>50 mg/m³</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>OSHA PEL</td>
<td>0.5 mg/m³</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>71449-78-0 Sulfonium, diphenyl[4-(phenylthio)phenyl]-, (OC-6-11)-hexafluoroantimonate(1-) (1:1)</th>
<th>71449-78-0</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ACGIH TLV TWA: 0.5 mg/m³</td>
<td>71449-78-0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NIOSH IDLH</td>
<td>50 mg/m³</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>OSHA PEL</td>
<td>0.5 mg/m³</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Additional information: The lists that were valid during the creation were used as basis.

Exposure controls

Personal protective equipment:
General protective and hygienic measures:
Keep away from food and beverages.
Immediately remove all soiled and contaminated clothing.
Wash hands before breaks and at the end of work.
Avoid contact with the eyes and skin.

Respiratory equipment:
In case of low exposure, use cartridge respirator. In case of intensive or longer exposure, use SCBA.

Protection of hands:

Protective gloves

The glove material has to be impermeable and resistant to the product/ the substance/ the preparation.

Material of gloves Nitrile rubber, NBR
### 9 Physical and chemical properties

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Property</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>General Information</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Appearance:</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Form:</td>
<td>Liquid</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Color:</td>
<td>Light yellow</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Odor:</td>
<td>Mild</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Odor threshold:</td>
<td>Not determined.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>pH-value:</strong></td>
<td>Not determined.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Change in condition</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Melting point/Melting range:</td>
<td>Undetermined.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Boiling point/Boiling range:</td>
<td>130 °C (266 °F)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Flash point:</strong></td>
<td>30 °C (86 °F)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Flammability (solid, gaseous):</strong></td>
<td>Not applicable.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Ignition temperature:</strong></td>
<td>430 °C (806 °F)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Decomposition temperature:</strong></td>
<td>Not determined.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Auto igniting:</strong></td>
<td>Product is not selfigniting.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Danger of explosion:</strong></td>
<td>Product is not explosive. However, formation of explosive air/vapor mixtures are possible.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Explosion limits:</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lower:</td>
<td>Not determined.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Upper:</td>
<td>Not determined.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Vapor pressure:</strong></td>
<td>Not determined.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Density:</strong></td>
<td>See other information</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Vapor density</strong></td>
<td>Not determined.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Evaporation rate</strong></td>
<td>1.6-2.3 (BuAc=1)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Solubility in / Miscibility with Water:</strong></td>
<td>Water miscible No</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Partition coefficient (n-octanol/water):</strong></td>
<td>Not determined.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Viscosity:</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dynamic:</td>
<td>Not determined.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Trade name: SU-8 3000 Series Resists</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## 10 Stability and reactivity

- **Reactivity**: No further relevant information available.
- **Chemical stability**: Stable
- **Thermal decomposition / conditions to be avoided**: No decomposition if used according to specifications.
- **Possibility of hazardous reactions**: Exothermic polymerization.
- **Conditions to avoid**
  - Heat, flames and sparks. Extremes of temperature and direct sunlight.
  - Contact with incompatible materials.
- **Incompatible materials**: Strong Oxidizing Agents, Strong Bases, Strong Acids, Amines
- **Hazardous decomposition products**:
  - Carbon monoxide
  - Carbon dioxide
  - Danger of toxic pyrolysis products.
  - Corrosive gases/vapors

## 11 Toxicological information

### Information on toxicological effects

- **Acute toxicity**:

  | LD/LC50 values that are relevant for classification: |
  | Epoxy resin |
  | Oral LD50 | >2000 mg/kg (Rat) |
  | Dermal LD50 | >2000 mg/kg (rabbit) |
  | Inhalative LC50 | >5 mg/L (Rat) |

  | Adhesion Promoter |
  | Oral LD50 | 8030 mg/kg (Rat) |
  | Dermal LD50 | 4248 mg/kg (Rat) |
  | Inhalative LC50/4 h | > 5.3 mg/l (Rat) |

  | 120-92-3 Cyclopentanone |
  | Oral LD50 | 1820 mg/kg (Rat) |
  | Dermal LD50 | >2000 mg/kg (rabbit) |
  | Inhalative LC50/4 h | 19.5 mg/l (Rat) |

  | Proprietary polyglycidyl ether |
  | Oral LD50 | >2000 mg/kg (Rat) |

(Contd. on page 8)
Trade name: SU-8 3000 Series Resists

- Primary irritant effect:
  - on the skin: Irritant to skin and mucous membranes.
  - on the eye: Irritating effect.
  - Sensitization: Sensitization possible through skin contact.

- Additional toxicological information:
The product shows the following dangers according to internally approved calculation methods for preparations:
  - Irritant

- Carcinogenic categories

| IARC (International Agency for Research on Cancer) | None of the ingredients are listed. |
| NTP (National Toxicology Program) | None of the ingredients are listed. |
| OSHA-Ca (Occupational Safety & Health Administration) | None of the ingredients are listed. |

12 Ecological information

- Toxicity

| Aquatic toxicity: |
| Epoxy resin |
| 100<LC/EC/IC 50 |
| ≤1000 mg/l (algae) |
| ≤1000 mg/l (fish) |
| ≤1000 mg/l (invertebrates) |
| 89452-37-9 Sulfonium, (thiodi-4,1-phenylene) bis[diphenyl-(OC-6-11)-hexafluoroantimonate (1-) (1:2) |
| LC50/24 h | 4.4 mg/l (daphnia) |
| LC50/48 hr | 0.68 mg/L (daphnia) |
| 71449-78-0 Sulfonium, diphenyl[4-(phenylthio)phenyl]-, (OC-6-11)-hexafluoroantimonate(1-) (1:1) |
| LC50/24 h | 4.4 mg/l (daphnia) |
| LC50/48 hr | 0.68 mg/L (daphnia) |
| Adhesion Promoter |
| EC50/48 h | 30 mg/l (daphnia magna) |
| EC50/72 h | 255 mg/l (Desmodesmus subspicatus (green algae)) |
| LC50/96 h | 55 mg/l (Cyprinus carpio (common carp)) |
| 120-92-3 Cyclopentanone |
| EC50/48 h | 3600 mg/l (Ceriodaphnia dubia (water flea)) |
| | 100 mg/l (daphnia magna) |
| EC50/72 h | >100 mg/l (scenedesmus subspicatus) |
| LC50/48 hr | 2950 mg/L (golden orfe) |
| LC50/96 h | >100 mg/l (fish) |

- Persistence and degradability: No further relevant information available.
- Behavior in environmental systems:
- Bioaccumulative potential: No further relevant information available.
- Mobility in soil: No further relevant information available.
Trade name: SU-8 3000 Series Resists

- Ecotoxical effects:
  - Remark: Toxic for fish
- Additional ecological information:
  - General notes:
    Water hazard class 1 (Self-assessment): slightly hazardous for water
    Do not allow undiluted product or large quantities of it to reach ground water, water course or sewage system.
    Also poisonous for fish and plankton in water bodies.
    Toxic for aquatic organisms
- Results of PBT and vPvB assessment
  - PBT: Not applicable.
  - vPvB: Not applicable.
- Other adverse effects No further relevant information available.

13 Disposal considerations

- Waste treatment methods
  - Recommendation:
    Must not be disposed of as regular garbage/trash. Do not allow product to reach sewage system.
    Disposal must be made in accordance with Federal, State, and Local regulations.
- Uncleaned packagings:
  - Recommendation: Disposal must be made in accordance with Federal, State, and Local regulations.

14 Transport information

- UN-Number
  - DOT, ADR, IMDG, IATA UN1866
- UN proper shipping name
  - DOT, ADR Resin solution
  - IMDG RESIN SOLUTION, MARINE POLLUTANT
  - IATA RESIN SOLUTION
- Transport hazard class(es)
  - DOT
    - Class 3 Flammable liquids
    - Label 3
  - ADR, IMDG, IATA
    - Class 3 Flammable liquids
    - Label 3
Trade name: SU-8 3000 Series Resists

- Packing group
  - DOT, ADR, IMDG, IATA

- Environmental hazards:
  - Product contains environmentally hazardous substances:
    - Triarylsulfonium salt

- Marine pollutant:
  - Yes

- Special precautions for user
  - Warning: Flammable liquids

- Hazard identification number (Kemler code):
  - 33

- EMS Number:
  - F-E,S-E

- Transport in bulk according to Annex II of MARPOL 73/78 and the IBC Code
  - Not applicable.

- UN "Model Regulation":
  - UN1866, Resin solution, 3, III

15 Regulatory information

- Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture
  - Sara

  - Section 355 (extremely hazardous substances):
    - None of the ingredients are listed.

  - Section 313 (Specific toxic chemical listings):
    - 89452-37-9 Sulfonium, (thiodi-4,1-phenylene) bis[diphenyl-(OC-6-11)-hexafluoroantimonate (1-)] (1:2)
    - 71449-78-0 Sulfonium, diphenyl[4-(phenylthio)phenyl]-, (OC-6-11)-hexafluoroantimonate(1-) (1:1)

- TSCA (Toxic Substances Control Act): All ingredients are listed or comply with TSCA regulations.

- Proposition 65

  - Chemicals known to cause cancer:
    - None of the ingredients are listed.

  - Chemicals known to cause reproductive toxicity for females:
    - None of the ingredients are listed.

  - Chemicals known to cause reproductive toxicity for males:
    - None of the ingredients are listed.

  - Chemicals known to cause developmental toxicity:
    - None of the ingredients are listed.

- Carcinogenic categories

  - EPA (Environmental Protection Agency)
    - None of the ingredients are listed.

  - TLV (Threshold Limit Value)
    - None of the ingredients are listed.

  - NIOSH-Ca (National Institute for Occupational Safety and Health)
    - None of the ingredients are listed.

  - Massachusetts State Right To Know List
    - 120-92-3 Cyclopentanone

(Contd. on page 11)
Trade name: SU-8 3000 Series Resists

- New Jersey State Right To Know List
  120-92-3 Cyclopentanone

- Pennsylvania Hazardous Substances List
  120-92-3 Cyclopentanone

- California SCAQMD Rule 443.1 VOC's: See Table 1 - Section 9

- GHS label elements
  The product is classified and labeled according to the Globally Harmonized System (GHS).

- Hazard pictograms
  ![GHS02](image1)  ![GHS07](image2)  ![GHS09](image3)

- Signal word
  Warning

- Hazard-determining components of labeling:
  Epoxy resin
  Epoxy novolac polymer
  Proprietary polyglycidyl ether
  Sulfonium, diphenyl[4-(phenylthio)phenyl]-, (OC-6-11)-hexafluoroantimonate(1-) (1:1)
  Sulfonium, (thiodi-4,1-phenylene) bis[diphenyl-(OC-6-11)-hexafluoroantimonate (1-) (1:2)

- Hazard statements
  H226 Flammable liquid and vapor.
  H332 Harmful if inhaled.
  H315 Causes skin irritation.
  H319 Causes serious eye irritation.
  H317 May cause an allergic skin reaction.
  H401 Toxic to aquatic life.
  H411 Toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

- Precautionary statements
  P210 Keep away from heat/sparks/open flames/hot surfaces. - No smoking.
  P261 Avoid breathing dust/fume/gas/mist/vapors/spray
  P273 Avoid release to the environment.
  P280 Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection.
  P301+P310 If swallowed: Immediately call a poison center/doctor.
  P302+P352 If on skin: Wash with plenty of soap and water.
  P304+P341 If inhaled: If breathing is difficult, remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing.
  P305+P351+P338 If in eyes: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.
  P333+P313 If skin irritation or rash occurs: Get medical advice/attention.
  P337+P313 If eye irritation persists: Get medical advice/attention.
  P370+P378 In case of fire: Use to extinguish: Alcohol resistant foam, Fire-extinguishing powder, Carbon dioxide.
  P403+P235 Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep cool.
  P501 Dispose of contents/container in accordance with local/regional/national/international regulations.

- Chemical safety assessment: A Chemical Safety Assessment has not been carried out.
16 Other information

This information is based on our present knowledge. However, this shall not constitute a guarantee for any specific product features and shall not establish a legally valid contractual relationship.

- **Department issuing SDS:** Product safety department
- **Contact:** Tom Cole, EHS Manager (tcole@kayakuAM.com)

- **Revision History:**
The manufacturer’s information in Section 1, the product hazard information in Section 2 and the component hazard information in Section 3 have been updated.

- **Date of preparation / last revision** 05/07/2021 / 7

- **Abbreviations and acronyms:**
  - RID: Règlement international concernant le transport des marchandises dangereuses par chemin de fer (Regulations Concerning the International Transport of Dangerous Goods by Rail)
  - ICAO: International Civil Aviation Organisation
  - ADR: Accord relatif au transport international des marchandises dangereuses par route (European Agreement Concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Road)
  - IMDG: International Maritime Code for Dangerous Goods
  - DOT: US Department of Transportation
  - IATA: International Air Transport Association
  - EINECS: European Inventory of Existing Commercial Chemical Substances
  - ELINCS: European List of Notified Chemical Substances
  - CAS: Chemical Abstracts Service (division of the American Chemical Society)
  - NFPA: National Fire Protection Association (USA)
  - HMIS: Hazardous Materials Identification System (USA)
  - VOC: Volatile Organic Compounds (USA, EU)
  - LC50: Lethal concentration, 50 percent
  - LD50: Lethal dose, 50 percent
  - PBT: Persistent, Bioaccumulative and Toxic
  - vPvB: very Persistent and very Bioaccumulative
  - NIOSH: National Institute for Occupational Safety
  - OSHA: Occupational Safety & Health
  - TLV: Threshold Limit Value
  - PEL: Permissible Exposure Limit
  - REL: Recommended Exposure Limit
  - Flam. Liq. 3: Flammable liquids – Category 3
  - Acute Tox. 4: Acute toxicity – Category 4
  - Skin Irrit. 2: Skin corrosion/irritation – Category 2
  - Eye Dam. 1: Serious eye damage/eye irritation – Category 1
  - Eye Irrit. 2A: Serious eye damage/eye irritation – Category 2A
  - Skin Sens. 1: Skin sensitisation – Category 1
  - Aquatic Acute 1: Hazardous to the aquatic environment - acute aquatic hazard – Category 1
  - Aquatic Acute 2: Hazardous to the aquatic environment - acute aquatic hazard – Category 2
  - Aquatic Chronic 1: Hazardous to the aquatic environment - long-term aquatic hazard – Category 1
  - Aquatic Chronic 2: Hazardous to the aquatic environment - long-term aquatic hazard – Category 2