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### 1 Identification of the substance/mixture and of the company

- · Product identifier
- · Trade name: AGCL-988 Silver/Silver Chloride Ink
- · Application of the substance / the mixture Functional electronic silver/silver chloride printing ink
- · Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet
- · Manufacturer/Supplier:

Applied Ink Solutions 17 Hampshire Drive, Unit 8 Hudson, NH 03051 USA

· Information department:

Product Safety

Email: sales@appliedinksolutions.com

· Emergency telephone number:

Chemtrec USA Emergency: 800-424-9300

Chemtrec International Emergency: 703-527-3887

Applied Ink Solutions: 603-595-6221

### 2 Hazard(s) identification

· Classification of the substance or mixture



GHS09 Environment

Aquatic Acute 1 H400 Very toxic to aquatic life.

Aquatic Chronic 1 H410 Very toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects.



Acute Tox. 4 H332 Harmful if inhaled.

Eye Irrit. 2A H319 Causes serious eye irritation. STOT SE 3 H336 May cause drowsiness or dizziness.

- · Label elements
- · GHS label elements The product is classified and labeled according to the Globally Harmonized System (GHS).
- · Hazard pictograms





GHS07 GHS09

- · Signal word Warning
- · Hazard-determining components of labeling:

gamma-Butyrolactone

· Hazard statements

H332 Harmful if inhaled.

H319 Causes serious eye irritation.

H336 May cause drowsiness or dizziness.

H400 Very toxic to aquatic life.

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H410 Very toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

· Precautionary statements

P261 Avoid breathing dust/fume/gas/mist/vapors/spray

P280 Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection.

P273 Avoid release to the environment.

P301 + P310IF SWALLOWED: Immediately call a POISON CENTER/ doctor.

P305+P351+P338 If in eyes: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present

and easy to do. Continue rinsing.

P304+P340 IF INHALED: Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing.

If skin irritation or rash occurs: Get medical advice/attention. P333+P313

P337+P313 If eye irritation persists: Get medical advice/attention. P302+P352 IF ON SKIN: Wash with plenty of soap and water.

P403+P233 Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep container tightly closed.

P501 Dispose of contents/container in accordance with local/regional/national/international

regulations.

· Classification system:

· NFPA ratings (scale 0 - 4)



Health = 1Fire = 1Reactivity = 0

· HMIS-ratings (scale 0 - 4)

**HEALTH** 1 Health = 1**FIRE** REACTIVITY 0 Reactivity = 0

Fire = 1

- · Other hazards
- · Results of PBT and vPvB assessment
- · **PBT**: Not applicable. · vPvB: Not applicable.

#### 3 Composition/information on ingredients

- · Chemical characterization: Mixtures
- · **Description:** Mixture of the substances listed below with nonhazardous additions.

· Dangerous components:			
7440-22-4	Silver	Aquatic Acute 1, H400; Aquatic Chronic 1, H410	25-50%
96-48-0	gamma-Butyrolactone	♠ Acute Tox. 4, H302; Eye Irrit. 2A, H319; STOT SE 3, H336	25-50%
7783-90-6	Silver chloride	Aquatic Acute 1, H400; Aquatic Chronic 1, H410	10-25%
· Additional Components:			
Polyuretha	Polyurethane polymer 5-1		

#### 4 First-aid measures

- · Description of first aid measures
- · General information:

*Immediately remove any clothing soiled by the product.* 

Symptoms of poisoning may even occur after several hours; therefore medical observation for at least 48 hours after the accident.

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· After inhalation:

Supply fresh air. If required, provide artificial respiration. Keep patient warm. Consult doctor if symptoms persist.

- · After skin contact: Immediately wash with water and soap and rinse thoroughly.
- · After eve contact:

Wash eyes immediately with a large amount of water or normal saline, occasionally lifting upper and lower eye lids until no evidence of chemical remains (about 20 minutes). Remove contact lenses if present and easy to remove. Seek immediate medical attention.

- · After swallowing: Do not induce vomiting; immediately call a doctor.
- · Information for doctor:
- · Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed No further relevant information available.
- · Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed Treat symptomatically.

#### 5 Fire-fighting measures

- · Extinguishing media
- · Suitable extinguishing agents:

Alcohol resistant foam

Fire-extinguishing powder

ABC powder

- · For safety reasons unsuitable extinguishing agents: Water with full jet
- · Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture No further relevant information available.
- · Advice for firefighters
- · Protective equipment: Wear SCBA.

#### 6 Accidental release measures

· Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

Wear protective equipment. Keep unprotected persons away.

Ensure adequate ventilation

Keep away from ignition sources

- · Environmental precautions: Do not allow to enter sewers/ surface or ground water.
- · Methods and material for containment and cleaning up:

Absorb with liquid-binding material (sand, diatomite, acid binders, universal binders, sawdust).

Ensure adequate ventilation.

· Reference to other sections

See Section 7 for information on safe handling.

See Section 8 for information on personal protection equipment.

See Section 13 for disposal information.

· Protective Action Criteria for Chemicals

· <i>PAC-1</i> :		
7440-22-4	Silver	0.3 mg/m3
96-48-0	gamma-Butyrolactone	3.6 mg/m3
7783-90-6	Silver chloride	22 mg/m3
· PAC-2:		
7440-22-4	Silver	170 mg/m3
96-48-0	gamma-Butyrolactone	39 mg/m3
7783-90-6	Silver chloride	240 mg/m3
		(Contd. on page

(Contd. on page 4)



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		(Contd. of page 3)
• PAC-3:		
7440-22-4	Silver	990 mg/m3
96-48-0	gamma-Butyrolactone	310 mg/m3
7783-90-6	Silver chloride	1,400 mg/m3

### 7 Handling and storage

- · Handling:
- · Precautions for safe handling

Ensure good ventilation/exhaust at the workplace.

Prevent formation of aerosols.

· Information about protection against explosions and fires:

Keep ignition sources away - Do not smoke.

Protect against electrostatic charges.

- · Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities
- · Storage:
- Requirements to be met by storerooms and containers: No special requirements.
- · Information about storage in one common storage facility:

Do not store together with alkalis (caustic solutions).

Do not store together with oxidizing and acidic materials.

· Further information about storage conditions:

Keep container well-sealed in cool, dry location.

Protect from heat and direct sunlight.

Store receptacle in a well ventilated area.

Specific end use(s) No further relevant information available.

#### 8 Exposure controls/personal protection

- · Additional information about design of technical systems: No further data; see item 7.
- · Control parameters
- · Components with limit values that require monitoring at the workplace:

The product does not contain any relevant quantities of materials with critical values that have to be monitored at the workplace.

- · Additional information: The lists that were valid during the creation were used as basis.
- · Exposure controls
- · Personal protective equipment:
- · General protective and hygienic measures:

Keep away from food and beverages.

Immediately remove all soiled and contaminated clothing.

Wash hands before breaks and at the end of work.

Avoid contact with the eyes.

Avoid contact with the eyes and skin.

· Respiratory equipment:

In case of low exposure, use cartridge respirator. In case of intensive or longer exposure, use SCBA.

· Protection of hands:





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The glove material has to be impermeable and resistant to the product/ the substance/ the preparation.

- · Material of gloves Nitrile rubber, NBR
- · Penetration time of glove material Contact glove manufacture for break-through time.
- · Eye protection:



Tightly sealed goggles

Information on basic physical and o	chemical properties	
General Information Appearance:		
Appearance: Form:	Thick liquid	
Color:	Silver-colored	
Odor:	Sweet	
Odor threshold:	Not determined.	
pH-value:	Not determined.	
Change in condition		
Melting point/Melting range:	Undetermined.	
Boiling point/Boiling range:	205 °C (401 °F)	
Flash point:	100 °C (212 °F)	
Flammability (solid, gaseous):	Not applicable.	
Ignition temperature:	445 °C (833 °F)	
Decomposition temperature:	Not determined.	
Auto igniting:	Product is not selfigniting.	
Danger of explosion:	Product does not present an explosion hazard.	
Explosion limits:		
Lower:	2.7 Vol %	
Upper:	15.6 Vol %	
Vapor pressure at 20 °C (68 °F):	$> 1 \ hPa \ (> 1 \ mm \ Hg)$	
Density at 20 °C (68 °F):	2.37 g/cm³ (17.7 lbs/gal)	
Relative density	Not determined.	
Vapor density	Not determined.	
Evaporation rate	1.6-2.3 (BuAc=1)	
Solubility in / Miscibility with		
Water:	Water miscible No	
Partition coefficient (n-octanol/wate	e <b>r):</b> Not determined.	
Viscosity:		
Dynamic:	Not determined.	
Kinematic:	Not determined.	
Solvent content:		
Organic solvents:	31.8 %	



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VOC content: 31.8 %

Solids content: 66-70 %

Other information No further relevant information available.

### 10 Stability and reactivity

- · Reactivity No further relevant information available.
- · Chemical stability Stable under normal use conditions
- Thermal decomposition / conditions to be avoided: No decomposition if used according to specifications.
- · Possibility of hazardous reactions No dangerous reactions known.
- · Conditions to avoid

Heat, flames and sparks. Extremes of temperature and direct sunlight. Contact with incompatible materials.

- · Incompatible materials: Strong Oxidizing Agents, Strong Acids, Strong Bases
- · Hazardous decomposition products: Carbon monoxide and carbon dioxide

### 11 Toxicological information

- · Information on toxicological effects
- · Acute toxicity:

· LD/LC50	· LD/LC50 values that are relevant for classification:		
96-48-0 gamma-Butyrolactone			
Oral	LD50	1540 mg/kg (Rat)	
Dermal	LD50	5000 mg/kg (gui)	
Inhalative	LC50/4 h	>5.1 mg/l (Rat)	

- · Primary irritant effect:
- · on the skin: No irritant effect.
- · on the eye: Irritating effect.
- · Sensitization: No sensitizing effects known.
- · Additional toxicological information:

The product shows the following dangers according to internally approved calculation methods for preparations: Harmful

Irritant

· Carcinogenic categories

· IARC (International Agency for Research on Cancer)		
96-48-0 gamma-Butyrolactone	3	
· NTP (National Toxicology Program)		
None of the ingredients are listed.		
· OSHA-Ca (Occupational Safety & Health Administration)		
None of the ingredients are listed.		

US-

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### 12 Ecological information

· Toxicity

· Aquatic toxicity:			
96-48-0 gamma-Butyrolactone			
LC50/96 h	>220 - <460 mg/l (golden orfe)		
EC50/48 h	>500 mg/l (daphnia magna)		
EC50/72 h	360 mg/l (green algae)		
EC50/17 h	>10000 mg/l (bacterium)		
7440-22-4 Silve	7440-22-4 Silver		
LC50/96 h (static) 0.0062 mg/l (Lepomis macrochirus (Bluegill))			
	0.00155-0.00293 mg/l (Pimephales promelas)		
7783-90-6 Silve	7783-90-6 Silver chloride		
LC50/96 h	.0076 mg/l (rainbow trout (Oncorhynchus mykiss))		

- · Persistence and degradability No further relevant information available.
- · Behavior in environmental systems:
- · Bioaccumulative potential No further relevant information available.
- · Mobility in soil No further relevant information available.
- · Additional ecological information:
- · General notes:

Water hazard class 2 (Self-assessment): hazardous for water

Do not allow product to reach ground water, water course or sewage system.

Danger to drinking water if even small quantities leak into the ground.

- · Results of PBT and vPvB assessment
- · PBT: Not applicable.
- · vPvB: Not applicable.
- · Other adverse effects No further relevant information available.

#### 13 Disposal considerations

- · Waste treatment methods
- · Recommendation:

Must not be disposed of as regular garbage/trash. Do not allow product to reach sewage system.

Disposal must be made in accordance with Federal, State, and Local regulations.

- · Uncleaned packagings:
- Recommendation: Disposal must be made in accordance with Federal, State, and Local regulations.

· UN-Number · DOT, ADR, IMDG, IATA	UN3082
· UN proper shipping name	
$\cdot DOT, ADR$	Environmentally hazardous substances, liquid, n.o.s. (Silver, Silve chloride)
· IMDG	ENVIRONMENTALLY HAZARDOUS SUBSTANCE, LIQUIL N.O.S. (Silver, Silver chloride), MARINE POLLUTANT



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IATA	ENVIRONMENTALLY HAZARDOUS SUBSTANCE, LIQUII N.O.S. (Silver, Silver chloride)
Transport hazard class(es)	
DOT, ADR, IMDG, IATA	
Class Label	9 Miscellaneous dangerous substances and articles 9
Packing group DOT, ADR, IMDG, IATA	III
Environmental hazards: Marine pollutant:	Product contains environmentally hazardous substances: Silver Yes (DOT)
Special precautions for user Danger code (Kemler): EMS Number: Stowage Category	Warning: Miscellaneous dangerous substances and articles 90 F-A,S-F A
Transport in bulk according to Annex MARPOL73/78 and the IBC Code	II of Not applicable.
Transport/Additional information:	
DOT Quantity limitations	On passenger aircraft/rail: No limit On cargo aircraft only: No limit
ADR Excepted quantities (EQ)	Code: E1 Maximum net quantity per inner packaging: 30 ml Maximum net quantity per outer packaging: 1000 ml
IMDG Limited quantities (LQ) Excepted quantities (EQ)	5L Code: E1 Maximum net quantity per inner packaging: 30 ml Maximum net quantity per outer packaging: 1000 ml
UN "Model Regulation":	UN 3082 ENVIRONMENTALLY HAZARDOUS SUBSTANCE LIQUID, N.O.S. (SILVER, SILVER CHLORIDE), 9, III

### 15 Regulatory information

- · Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture
- $\cdot$  Sara
- · Section 355 (extremely hazardous substances):

None of the ingredients are listed.

· Section 313 (Specific toxic chemical listings):

7440-22-4 Silver

7783-90-6 Silver chloride

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- · TSCA (Toxic Substances Control Act): All ingredients are listed or comply with TSCA regulations.
- · Proposition 65
- · Chemicals known to cause cancer:

None of the ingredients are listed.

· Chemicals known to cause reproductive toxicity for females:

None of the ingredients are listed.

· Chemicals known to cause reproductive toxicity for males:

None of the ingredients are listed.

· Chemicals known to cause developmental toxicity:

None of the ingredients are listed.

· Carcinogenic categories

l	· EPA (Environmental Protection Agency)	
Ī	7440-22-4 Silver	D

· TLV (Threshold Limit Value established by ACGIH)

None of the ingredients are listed.

· NIOSH-Ca (National Institute for Occupational Safety and Health)

None of the ingredients are listed.

· Massachusetts State Right To Know List

7440-22-4 Silver

· New Jersey State Right To Know List

7440-22-4 Silver

96-48-0 gamma-Butyrolactone

7783-90-6 Silver chloride

· Pennsylvania Hazardous Substances List

7440-22-4 Silver

96-48-0 gamma-Butyrolactone

7783-90-6 Silver chloride

- · California SCAQMD Rule 443.1 VOC's: No information available.
- · GHS label elements The product is classified and labeled according to the Globally Harmonized System (GHS).
- · Hazard pictograms





GHS07

- · Signal word Warning
- · Hazard-determining components of labeling:

gamma-Butyrolactone

· Hazard statements

H332 Harmful if inhaled.

H319 Causes serious eye irritation.

H336 May cause drowsiness or dizziness.

H400 Very toxic to aquatic life.

H410 Very toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects.



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#### · Precautionary statements

P261 Avoid breathing dust/fume/gas/mist/vapors/spray

P280 Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection.

*P273* Avoid release to the environment.

*P301+P310* IF SWALLOWED: Immediately call a POISON CENTER/doctor.

P305+P351+P338 If in eyes: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present

and easy to do. Continue rinsing.

P304+P340 IF INHALED: Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing.

P333+P313 If skin irritation or rash occurs: Get medical advice/attention.
P337+P313 If eye irritation persists: Get medical advice/attention

P337+P313 If eye irritation persists: Get medical advice/attention. P302+P352 IF ON SKIN: Wash with plenty of soap and water.

P403+P233 Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep container tightly closed.

P501 Dispose of contents/container in accordance with local/regional/national/international

regulations.

#### · National regulations:

· Other regulations, limitations and prohibitive regulations

RoHS 2 2011/65/EU along with EU Directive 2022/19/EU – Waste from Electrical and Electronic Equipment (WEEE):

Applied Ink Solutions products do not exceed the amount of allowable levels concerning: Cadmiu (Cd); Hexavalent Chromium (CrVI); Mercury (Hg); Lead (Pb); Polybrominated Biphenyls (PBB's) as bromide; Polybrominated Diphenyl Ethers (PBDEs) as bromide, decaBDE.

Applied Ink Solutions has confirmed with our precious metal suppliers that they do not use conflict minerals, asoutlined in the **Dodd-Frank Wall Street Reform and Consumer Protection Act in Title XV**, **Section 1502.** 

### Registration, Evaluation and Authorization of Chemicals (REACH) & Substances of Very High

**Concern(SVHC):** This product does not contain substances on the SVHC list.

· Chemical safety assessment: A Chemical Safety Assessment has not been carried out.

#### 16 Other information

This information is based on our present knowledge. However, this shall not constitute a guarantee for any specific product features and shall not establish a legally valid contractual relationship.

- · Department issuing SDS: Product safety department
- · Contact: Mr. Cole
- . Revision History: New SDS-04/25/2017
- . Date of preparation / last revision 05/16/2017vRev. 1
- · Abbreviations and acronyms:

ADR: Accord européen sur le transport des marchandises dangereuses par Route (European Agreement concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Road)

IMDG: International Maritime Code for Dangerous Goods

DOT: US Department of Transportation

IATA: International Air Transport Association

ACGIH: American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists

EINECS: European Inventory of Existing Commercial Chemical Substances

ELINCS: European List of Notified Chemical Substances

CAS: Chemical Abstracts Service (division of the American Chemical Society)

NFPA: National Fire Protection Association (USA) HMIS: Hazardous Materials Identification System (USA)

VOC: Volatile Organic Compounds (USA, EU)

LC50: Lethal concentration, 50 percent

LC50: Letnal concentration, 50 perce

LD50: Lethal dose, 50 percent

PBT: Persistent, Bioaccumulative and Toxic

vPvB: very Persistent and very Bioaccumulative

NIOSH: National Institute for Occupational Safety

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OSHA: Occupational Safety & Health TLV: Threshold Limit Value PEL: Permissible Exposure Limit REL: Recommended Exposure Limit Acute Tox. 4: Acute toxicity – Category 4

Eye Irrit. 2A: Serious eye damage/eye irritation – Category 2A

STOT SE 3: Specific target organ toxicity (single exposure) – Category 3

Aquatic Acute 1: Hazardous to the aquatic environment - acute aquatic hazard - Category 1 Aquatic Chronic 1: Hazardous to the aquatic environment - long-term aquatic hazard - Category 1

- HS